1dode, 359

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. Polythiophenes of the formula

$$\begin{array}{c|c} R & R' \\ \hline \left(S \right)_{X} & S \end{array}$$

wherein R and R' are side chains; A is a divalent linkage; x and y represent the number of unsubstituted thienylene untis; z is 0 or 1, and wherein the sum of x and y is greater than zero; m represents the number of segments; and n represents the degree of polymerization.

- 2. A polythiophene in accordance with claim 1 wherein said side chains R, and R' are independently selected from the group consisting of alkyl, alkyl derivatives of alkoxyalkyl; siloxy-substituted alkyl, perhaloalkyl and polyether; said A is an alkylene or arylene optionally of phenylene, biphenylene, phenanthrenylene, dihydrophenanthrenylene, fluorenylene, oligoarylene, methylene, polymethylene, dialkylmethylene, dioxyalkylene, dioxyarylene, or oligoethylene oxide; and n is from about 5 to about 5,000.
- 3. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein the number average molecular weight (M_n) of the polythiophenes is from about 2,000 to about 100,000 and the weight average molecular weight (M_w) is from about 4,000 to about 500,000, both as measured by gel permeation chromatography using polystyrene standards.

4. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein said polythiophene is (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), or (6)

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & S \\
 & S \\$$

(3) S S N CF₃(CF₂)₅(CH₂)₃ (CH₂)₃(CF₂)₅CF₃

(4)

S

CH₃O(OCH₂CH₂)₂CH₂

CH₂(OCH₂CH₂)₂OCH₃

(5)
$$(CH_3)_3SiOCH_2CH_2 CH_2CH_2OSi(CH_3)_3$$

(6)

5. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein said polythiophene is (1), (2), or (3)

(1)
$$(1)$$

$$S \longrightarrow S \longrightarrow N$$

$$H_{17}C_8 \longrightarrow C_8H_{17}$$

$$(2)$$

$$H_{25}C_{12} \longrightarrow C_{12}H_{25}$$

$$(3)$$

6. A polythiophene in accordance with claim 1 represented

by

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
& S \\
& S \\
& S \\
& C_6 H_{13}
\end{array}$$
(1)

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\$$

(2)

$$H_{25}C_{12}$$
 $C_{12}H_{25}$

(3)

(4)

(5)

(6)

$$H_{15}C_7$$
 C_7H_{15}

(7)

$$S_{H_{21}C_{10}}$$
 $S_{C_{10}H_{21}}$

(8)

$$C_{10}H_{21}$$
 $C_{10}H_{21}$ $C_{10}H_{21}$

(9)

(10)

$$C_8H_{17}$$
 C_8H_{17} C_8H_{17}

(11)

(12)

$$S$$
 $H_{25}C_{12}$
 $C_{12}H_{25}$

(13)

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R & R & R \\
\hline
R & R & R \\
R & R & R \\
\hline
R & R & R \\
R & R & R \\
\hline
R & R & R \\
R & R$$

(14)

- 7. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein x is a number of from zero to about 10, z is zero or 1, and m is from 1 to about 5.
- 8. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein x is a number of from about 1 to about 7, z is zero or 1, m is from 1 to about 5, and n is from about 5 to about 3,000.
- 9. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 2** wherein said polyhaloalkyl is a perfluoroalkyl.

- 10. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein M_w for said polythiophene is from about 5,000 to about 100,000, M_n is from about 4,000 to about 50,000; said side chain is alkyl with from about 1 to about 25 carbon atoms, or alkoxy with from 1 to about 25 carbon atoms, and A is an arylene.
- 11. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein said R and R' contain from about 3 to about 20 carbon atoms.
- 12. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein R and R' are independently selected from the group consisting of alkyl, alkyl derivatives of alkoxyalkyl; siloxy-substituted alkyl, perhaloalkyl of perfluoroalkyl and polyether; A is selected from the group consisting of arylene of phenylene, biphenylene, phenanthrenylene, dibydrophenanthrenylene, fluorenylene, dioxyalkylene, and dioxyarylene.
- 13. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein said R and R' are independently selected from the group consisting of propyl, butyl, pentyl, hexyl, heptyl, octyl, nonyl, decyl, undecyl, dodecyl, tridecyl, tetradecyl, pentadecyl, and isomers thereof.
- 14. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein R and R' are selected from the group consisting of hexyl, heptyl, octyl, nonyl, decyl, undecyl, dodecyl, tridecyl, tetradecyl, and pentadecyl; A is selected from the group consisting of phenylene, biphenylene, and fluorenylene; x and y are each independently a number of from zero to about 10; and m is a number of from 1 to about 5.

- 15. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein n is from about 5 to about 5,000; the number average molecular weight (M_n) of the polythiophene is from about 2,000 to about 100,000; weight average molecular weight (M_w) is from about 4,000 to about 500,000, both as measured by gel permeation chromatography using polystyrene standards.
- 16. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein A is phenylene, biphenylene, or fluorenylene.
- 17. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein n is from about 5 to about 5,000.
- 18. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein n is from about 10 to about 1,000.

19. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein said polythiophene is selected from the group consisting of polythiophenes of Formulas (1) through (8)

$$(1)$$

$$(1)$$

$$(1)$$

$$(1)$$

$$(2)$$

$$(3)$$

$$(1)$$

$$(2)$$

$$(3)$$

$$(1)$$

$$(2)$$

$$(3)$$

$$(1)$$

$$(2)$$

$$(3)$$

$$(1)$$

$$(2)$$

$$(3)$$

$$(1)$$

$$(2)$$

$$(3)$$

$$(CH_2)_3(CF_2)_5CF_3$$

$$(4)$$

(5)

(6)

$$H_{15}C_7$$
 C_7H_{15}

(7)

$$S$$
 $H_{21}C_{10}$
 $C_{10}H_{21}$

(8)

- 20. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein x, y and m are from 1 to 3, and z is 0 or 1.
- 21. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein x, y and m are 1, and z is 0 or 1.
- 22. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein x, y are from 0 to 3, m is from 1 to 3, and z is 0 or 1.
- 23. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein x, y and m are 1, and z is 0.

- 24. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein M_n is from about 4,000 to about 50,000, and M_w is from about 5,000 to about 100,000.
- 25. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein the sum of x and y is from about 1 to about 10.
- 26. A polythiophene in accordance with claim 1 wherein the sum of x and y is from about 1 to about 5.
- 27. A polythiophene in accordance with claim 1 wherein n is from about 10 to about 1,000, and m is from about 1 to about 5.